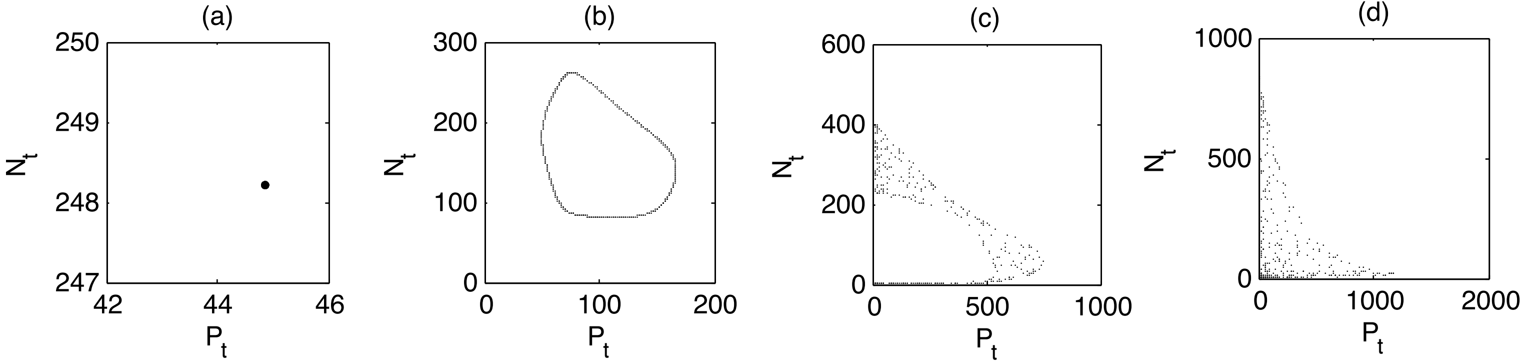
(a)
250
249
248
247
N_t
42
44
46
P_t
(b)
300
200
100
0
N_t
0
100
200
P_t
(c)
600
400
200
0
N_t
0
500
1000
P_t
(d)
1000
500
0
N_t
0
1000
2000
P_t